

Population

Total population (100% data)	43,440
Total non-institutional population ⁽¹⁾	43,135

Sex and Age Groups

	Population	% of Population
Male	21,710	50.3
Female	21,440	49.7
0-4	1,970	4.6
5-19	4,825	11.2
20-24	4,240	9.8
25-44	18,665	43.3
45-64	9,500	22.0
65-74	1,770	4.1
75+	2,155	5.0

Legal Marital Status

	Population	% of Population (15+ yrs)
Total population 15 years and over by legal marital status	38,425	
Single (never legally married)	19,585	51.0
Legally Married (and not separated)	12,525	32.6
Separated (but not divorced)	1,195	3.1
Divorced	3,685	9.6
Widowed	1,440	3.7
Common-Law ⁽²⁾	4,655	12.1

Family Structure

	Households	% of Households
Total census families and non-family persons ⁽³⁾	26,690	
Total census families ⁽⁴⁾	9,875	37.0
Total couple families by family structure	8,445	31.6
Married couples	6,120	22.9
Without children at home	3,030	11.4
With children at home	3,090	11.6
1 child	1,390	5.2
2 children	1,285	4.8
3 or more children	410	1.5
Common-law couples ⁽²⁾	2,325	8.7
Without children at home	1,930	7.2
With children at home	395	1.5
1 child	265	1.0
2 children	100	0.4
3 or more children	25	0.1
Total lone-parent families by sex of parent	1,430	5.4
Female parent	1,110	4.2
1 child	745	2.8
2 children	275	1.0
3 or more children	90	0.3
Male parent	325	1.2
1 child	245	0.9
2 children	65	0.2
3 or more children	10	0.0
Non-family persons	16,815	63.0
Living with relatives	1,220	4.6
Living with non-relatives only	4,920	18.4
Living alone	10,670	40.0
65 years and over	1,760	6.6
Living with relatives	90	0.3
Living with non-relatives only	170	0.6
Living alone	1,500	5.6

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(1) With the exception of "Total Population (100% data)", all profile variables are based on the non-institutional population (weighted 20% sample data). In some instances, due to weighting, suppression and/or random rounding, it is possible for the non-institutional population to be higher than the total population (100% data).

(2) Common-law category refers to persons who live together as a couple but who are not legally married to each other. These persons can be of the opposite sex or same sex. Common-law category is not mutually exclusive from legal marital status, and may include persons who are single, separated, divorced, widowed, and/or same-sex partners.

(3) Includes private households only.

(4) Refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, (with at least one child living in the same dwelling). A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Home Language

	Population	% of Population
Single responses	42,725	99.0
English	38,705	89.7
French	405	0.9
Non-official languages	3,615	8.4
Chinese ⁽⁵⁾	810	1.9
German	25	0.1
Panjabi (Punjabi)	10	0.0
Vietnamese	25	0.1
Spanish	320	0.7
Other Languages	2,425	5.6
Multiple responses	425	1.0

Knowledge of Official Languages

English only	37,155	86.1
French only	80	0.2
Both English and French	5,505	12.8
Neither English nor French	410	1.0

Aboriginal Identity Population

Total Aboriginal population	1,015	2.4
Single Aboriginal response	1,005	2.3
North American Indian	430	1.0
Métis single response	560	1.3
Inuit single response	15	0.0
Multiple Aboriginal responses	10	0.0
Aboriginal responses not included elsewhere	0	0.0
Non-Aboriginal population	42,135	97.7

Citizenship

Canadian citizenship ⁽⁶⁾	39,080	90.6
Not Canadian citizens	4,065	9.4

Place of Birth

Non-immigrant population ⁽⁷⁾	33,640	78.0
Born in Alberta	17,360	40.2
Immigrant population ⁽⁸⁾	8,465	19.6
United States	645	1.5
Central America	145	0.3
Caribbean and Bermuda	90	0.2
South America	195	0.5
Europe	3,655	8.5
Africa	760	1.8
Asia and the Middle East	2,820	6.5
Oceania and Other ⁽⁹⁾	155	0.4
Non-permanent residents ⁽¹⁰⁾	1,045	2.4

Immigrant Population by Period of Immigration

Total immigrant population	8,465	% of Immigrant Population
By period of immigration:		
Before 1961	1,195	14.1
1961 - 1970	785	9.3
1971 - 1980	1,285	15.2
1981 - 1990	1,160	13.7
1991 - 2000	1,685	19.9
2001 - 2006 ⁽¹¹⁾	2,350	27.8

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(5) Includes the single response of Cantonese, Mandarin, Chinese, n.o.s.

(6) Includes Canadian citizenship by birth and naturalization.

(7) Persons who are Canadian citizens by birth. Most Canadian citizens by birth were born in Canada, a small number were born outside Canada to Canadian parents.

(8) Includes persons born in Canada who do not have Canadian citizenship by birth, but who have a valid year of immigration.

(9) 'Other' includes Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, the category 'Other country,' as well as immigrants born in Canada.

(10) Persons from another country who, at the time of the census, held a Work or Study Permit or who were refugee claimants, as well as family members living with them in Canada.

(11) Includes immigrants who landed in Canada prior to Census Day, May 16, 2006.

Mobility Status

	Population	% of Population
Total population, Mobility status 1 year ago ⁽¹²⁾	42,655	% of Population Aged 1 Year & Over
By mobility status 1 year ago:		
Non-movers	29,805	69.9
Movers	12,855	30.1
Non-migrants	8,635	20.2
Migrants	4,220	9.9
Internal migrants	3,400	8.0
Intraprovincial migrants	950	2.2
Interprovincial migrants	2,455	5.8
External migrants	815	1.9
Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago ⁽¹²⁾	41,170	% of Population Aged 5 Years & Over
By mobility status 5 years ago:		
Non-movers	14,230	34.6
Movers	26,940	65.4
Non-migrants	15,690	38.1
Migrants	11,245	27.3
Internal migrants	7,785	18.9
Intraprovincial migrants	2,105	5.1
Interprovincial migrants	5,685	13.8
External migrants	3,460	8.4

Dwelling Type

	Dwellings	% of Occupied Private Dwellings
Total occupied private dwellings	22,970	
By structural type of dwelling:		
Single-detached house	6,100	26.6
Semi-detached house	1,150	5.0
Row house	1,135	4.9
Apartment or flat in a duplex	2,115	9.2
Apartment, building that has five or more storeys	2,450	10.7
Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys	9,995	43.5
Other single-attached house	10	0.0
Movable dwelling	10	0.0

Dwelling Tenure & Characteristics

Tenure:		
Owned	11,430	49.8
Rented	11,540	50.2
Band Housing	0	0.0
Average number of rooms per dwelling	5.3	--
Average number of bedrooms per dwelling	2.0	--
Average value of dwelling (\$)	460,243	--

Dwellings by Need of Repair

Regular maintenance only	15,265	66.5
Minor repairs	6,035	26.3
Major repairs	1,670	7.3

Dwellings by Period of Construction

Before 1946	2,635	11.5
1946 - 1960	6,045	26.3
1961 - 1970	3,215	14.0
1971 - 1980	4,020	17.5
1981 - 1985	1,620	7.1
1986 - 1990	740	3.2
1991 - 1995	705	3.1
1996 - 2000	1,035	4.5
2001 - 2006 ⁽¹³⁾	2,955	12.9

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.
(12) Excludes Canadians (military and government personnel) in households outside Canada.
(13) Includes data up to May 16, 2006.

Dwelling Costs by Tenure

	Dwellings (unless otherwise noted)	
Total non-farm, non-reserve occupied private dwellings	22,970	--
Tenant-occupied non-farm, non-reserve dwellings	11,540	--
Average gross rent (\$)	\$809	--
30% or more of household income spent on shelter costs ⁽¹⁴⁾	4,335	--
Tenant one-family households in non-farm, non-reserve dwellings ⁽¹⁵⁾	3,060	--
Average gross rent (\$)	\$916	--
30% or more of household income spent on shelter costs ⁽¹⁴⁾	865	--
Owner-occupied non-farm, non-reserve dwellings	11,425	--
Average owner major payment (\$)	\$1,239	--
30% or more of household income spent on shelter costs ⁽¹⁴⁾	2,440	--
Owner one-family households in non-farm, non-reserve dwellings ⁽¹⁵⁾	6,055	--
Average owner major payment (\$)	\$1,334	--
30% or more of household income spent on shelter costs ⁽¹⁴⁾	845	--

Ethnic Origin⁽¹⁶⁾

	Population ⁽¹⁷⁾	% of Population
British Isles origins ⁽¹⁸⁾	24,210	56.1
English	12,650	29.3
Irish	8,590	19.9
Scottish	10,680	24.8
Welsh	1,310	3.0
French ⁽¹⁹⁾	9,745	22.6
Aboriginal origins ⁽²⁰⁾	3,240	7.5
Other North American origins	8,410	19.5
American	1,040	2.4
Canadian	7,585	17.6
European origins	20,350	47.2
Western European origins	9,340	21.7
Dutch (Netherlands)	2,165	5.0
German	6,960	16.1
Northern European origins	3,915	9.1
Scandinavian origins	3,680	8.5
Danish	900	2.1
Norwegian	1,485	3.4
Swedish	1,135	2.6
Eastern European origins	7,410	17.2
Polish	2,095	4.9
Russian	1,495	3.5
Ukrainian	3,265	7.6
Southern European origins	3,250	7.5
Italian	1,350	3.1
South Asian origins	780	1.8
East Indian	530	1.2
East and Southeast Asian origins	3,550	8.2
Chinese	1,900	4.4
Filipino	850	2.0
Other Origin ⁽²¹⁾	14,970	34.7

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(14) Includes private households in occupied non-farm, non-reserve dwellings with household income greater than \$0 in 2005 (i.e., excludes negative or zero household income).

(15) Without additional persons.

(16) Ethnic Origin responses selected to be shown, were chosen based upon groups with population reported higher than the Alberta average-minus 5 per cent.

(17) The sum of the ethnic groups in this table is greater than the total population count because a person may report more than one ethnic origin in the census.

(18) Includes the single responses of 'British Isles origins' and 'British Isles, n.i.e.'

(19) Includes the single responses of 'French' and 'French origins'

(20) Includes the single responses of Inuit, Metis, and North American Indian.

(21) 'Other Origin' includes all other responses not included above.

Highest Level of Schooling

Total population 25+ years	33,775	% of Population 25+ years
By highest level of schooling:⁽²²⁾		
No certificate, diploma or degree	4,925	14.6
Certificate, diploma or degree	28,850	85.4
High school certificate or equivalent	8,880	26.3
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	4,940	14.6
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	8,695	25.7
University certificate, diploma or degree	6,330	18.7
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	1,490	4.4
University certificate or degree	4,835	14.3
Bachelor's degree	3,735	11.1
University certificate or diploma above bachelor level	345	1.0
Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry	85	0.3
Master's degree	585	1.7
Earned doctorate	85	0.3

Postsecondary Qualifications, Field of Study⁽²³⁾

Total population 25-64 years	28,180	% of Population 25-64 years
Total population 25 to 64 years with postsecondary qualifications	21,180	75.2
Education	1,275	4.5
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	1,155	4.1
Humanities	1,195	4.2
Social and behavioural sciences and law	3,155	11.2
Business, management and public administration	4,530	16.1
Physical and life sciences and technologies	1,115	4.0
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	1,115	4.0
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	4,065	14.4
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	260	0.9
Health, parks, recreation and fitness	2,450	8.7
Personal, protective and transportation services	855	3.0
Other fields of study	0	0.0

Labour Force Activity

	Population		Rate (%)
Total Population - 15 years and over	38,425		
Participating in labour force	30,415	Participation rate (%)	79.2
Employed	29,290	Employment rate (%)	76.2
Unemployed	1,125	Unemployment rate (%)	3.7
Not in labour force	8,015		
Males - 15 years and over	19,220		
Participating in labour force	16,170	Participation rate (%)	84.1
Employed	15,610	Employment rate (%)	81.2
Unemployed	555	Unemployment rate (%)	3.4
Not in labour force	3,055		
Females - 15 years and over	19,205		
Participating in labour force	14,245	Participation rate (%)	74.2
Employed	13,675	Employment rate (%)	71.2
Unemployed	570	Unemployment rate (%)	4.0
Not in labour force	4,960		

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(22) Highest certificate, diploma or degree' refers to the highest certificate, diploma or degree completed based on a hierarchy which is generally related to the amount of time spent 'in-class.' For postsecondary completers, a university education is considered to be a higher level of schooling than a college education, while a college education is considered to be a higher level of education than in the trades. Although some trades requirements may take as long or longer to complete than a given college or university program, the majority of time is spent in on-the-job paid training and less time is spent in the classroom.

(23) 'Field of study' is defined as the main discipline or subject of learning. It is collected for the highest certificate, diploma or degree above the high school or secondary school level.

Labour Force by Sex and Place of Work

	Population	% of Employed Labour Force
Total employed labour force 15 years and over	29,290	
Males in employed labour force	15,610	53.3
Usual place of work:		
Outside home, within Canada	11,420	39.0
In census subdivision of residence	11,100	37.9
In different census subdivision	325	1.1
In same census division	195	0.7
At home	1,155	3.9
Outside Canada	105	0.4
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	2,930	10.0
Females in employed labour force	13,675	46.7
Usual place of work:		
Outside home, within Canada	11,550	39.4
In census subdivision of residence	11,270	38.5
In different census subdivision	280	1.0
In same census division	145	0.5
At home	1,080	3.7
Outside Canada	35	0.1
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	1,010	3.4

Labour Force by Mode of Transportation

	Population	% of Employed, Travelling Labour Force
Employed, travelling labour force 15 years and over⁽²⁴⁾	26,915	
Mode of Transportation:		
Car, truck, van (as driver)	15,935	59.2
Car, truck, van (as passenger)	1,615	6.0
Public transit	5,000	18.6
Walked	3,325	12.4
Bicycle	755	2.8
Motorcycle	70	0.3
Taxicab	75	0.3
Other method	140	0.5

Labour Force by Industry

	Population	% of Experienced Labour Force
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over⁽²⁵⁾	30,235	
Industries:		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	70	0.2
Mining and oil and gas extraction	1,995	6.6
Utilities	315	1.0
Construction	2,440	8.1
Manufacturing	1,710	5.7
Wholesale trade	1,095	3.6
Retail trade	2,650	8.8
Transportation and warehousing	1,250	4.1
Information and cultural industries	1,090	3.6
Finance and insurance	1,315	4.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	800	2.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	4,325	14.3
Management of companies and enterprises	110	0.4
Administrative/support, waste management and remediation services	1,195	4.0
Educational services	1,820	6.0
Healthcare and social assistance	2,775	9.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	925	3.1
Accommodation and food services	2,245	7.4
Other services (except public administration)	1,375	4.5
Public administration	725	2.4

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(24) Excludes those who work at home or outside of Canada.

(25) The experienced labour force population: includes persons who were employed and persons who were unemployed who worked for pay or in self-employment since January 1, 2005.

Labour Force by Major Occupation Groups

	Population	% of Experienced Labour Force
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over ⁽²⁶⁾	30,235	
Males - All occupations	16,080	53.2
Management occupations	2,445	8.1
Business, finance and administration occupations	1,810	6.0
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	2,830	9.4
Health occupations	390	1.3
Occupations in social science, education, government and religion	1,075	3.6
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	725	2.4
Sales and service occupations	2,775	9.2
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	3,065	10.1
Occupations unique to primary industry	425	1.4
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	540	1.8
Females - All occupations	14,150	46.8
Management occupations	1,325	4.4
Business, finance and administration occupations	3,625	12.0
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	725	2.4
Health occupations	1,385	4.6
Occupations in social science, education, government and religion	1,905	6.3
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	1,045	3.5
Sales and service occupations	3,670	12.1
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	220	0.7
Occupations unique to primary industry	60	0.2
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	185	0.6

Labour Force by Sex and Class of Worker

Males - All classes of workers	16,170	53.5
Paid-workers	14,700	48.6
Employees	13,345	44.1
Self-employed (incorporated)	1,355	4.5
Self-employed (unincorporated)	1,385	4.6
Unpaid family workers	0	0.0
Females - All classes of workers	14,245	47.1
Paid-workers	13,285	43.9
Employees	12,825	42.4
Self-employed (incorporated)	465	1.5
Self-employed (unincorporated)	825	2.7
Unpaid family workers	40	0.1

Employment Income (2005) by Sex and Work Activity

	Population (unless otherwise noted)	
Total Employed - 15 years and over:		
Average full-time employment income (\$)	\$86,583	--
Average part-time employment income (\$)	\$34,381	--
Males Employed - 15 years and over:		
Worked full year, full time ⁽²⁷⁾	9,485	--
Average full-time employment income (\$)	\$109,375	--
Worked part year or part time ⁽²⁸⁾	6,350	--
Average part-time employment income (\$)	\$46,595	--
Females Employed - 15 Years and over:		
Worked full year, full time ⁽²⁷⁾	7,135	--
Average full-time employment income (\$)	\$56,275	--
Worked part year or part time ⁽²⁸⁾	7,405	--
Average part-time employment income (\$)	\$23,902	--

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(26) The experienced labour force population: includes persons who were employed and persons who were unemployed who worked for pay or in self-employment since January 1, 2005.

(27) Worked 49 to 52 weeks in 2005, mostly full time.

(28) Worked less than 49 weeks or worked mostly part time in 2005.

Total Income (2005) by Sex

		% of Population with Income
Total population 15 years and over with income	37,290	
Males 15 years and over with income	18,800	50.4
Under \$20,000 ⁽²⁹⁾	5,195	13.9
Under \$5,000 ⁽²⁹⁾	1,305	3.5
\$5,000 - \$9,999	1,130	3.0
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,410	3.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,350	3.6
\$20,000 - \$39,999	4,905	13.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,640	7.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,265	6.1
\$40,000 - \$59,999	3,230	8.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,775	4.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	1,455	3.9
\$60,000 and over	5,450	14.6
Average total income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$83,786	--
Median total income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$36,654	--
Females 15 years and over with income	18,490	49.6
Under \$20,000 ⁽²⁹⁾	7,055	18.9
Under \$5,000 ⁽²⁹⁾	1,505	4.0
\$5,000 - \$9,999	1,745	4.7
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,940	5.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,865	5.0
\$20,000 - \$39,999	5,135	13.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,765	7.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,370	6.4
\$40,000 - \$59,999	3,120	8.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,725	4.6
\$50,000 - \$59,999	1,395	3.7
\$60,000 and over	3,165	8.5
Average total income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$39,441	--
Median total income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$27,642	--

Household Income (2005)

	Households (unless otherwise noted)	% of Private Households
Total private households	22,975	
Household Income: ⁽³¹⁾		
Under \$20,000	3,545	15.4
Under \$10,000	1,115	4.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2,430	10.6
\$20,000 - \$39,999	5,070	22.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,440	10.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,630	11.4
\$40,000 - \$59,999	4,585	20.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,235	9.7
\$50,000 - \$59,999	2,350	10.2
\$60,000 - \$79,999	2,695	11.7
\$60,000 - \$69,999	1,465	6.4
\$70,000 - \$79,999	1,230	5.4
\$80,000 - \$99,999	1,925	8.4
\$80,000 - \$89,999	1,090	4.7
\$90,000 - \$99,999	835	3.6
\$100,000 and over	5,150	22.4
Average household income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$100,258	--
Median household income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$52,334	--

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(29) Includes loss.

(30) Average and median total incomes of individuals are calculated for those who are at least 15 years of age and who have an income (positive or negative).

(31) Household total income - The total income of a household is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household.

Economic Family Income (2005)

	Families/Population (unless otherwise noted)	% of Census Families
Total economic families⁽³²⁾	10,280	
Family income:⁽³³⁾		
Under \$20,000	720	7.0
Under \$10,000	260	2.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	460	4.5
\$20,000 - \$39,999	1,550	15.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	715	7.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	835	8.1
\$40,000 - \$59,999	1,795	17.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	805	7.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	990	9.6
\$60,000 - \$79,999	1,245	12.1
\$60,000 - \$69,999	675	6.6
\$70,000 - \$79,999	570	5.5
\$80,000 - \$99,999	1,155	11.2
\$80,000 - \$89,999	635	6.2
\$90,000 - \$99,999	520	5.1
\$100,000 and over	3,815	37.1
Average family income (\$)	\$156,498	--
Median family income (\$)	\$76,878	--
Couple families:⁽³⁴⁾		
Average family income (\$)	\$174,603	--
Median family income (\$)	\$87,529	--
Male lone-parent families:⁽⁴⁰⁾		
Average family income (\$)	\$187,159	--
Median family income (\$)	\$57,699	--
Female lone-parent families:⁽³⁵⁾		
Average family income (\$)	\$56,198	--
Median family income (\$)	\$39,828	--

Incidence of Low Income (2005)

Total economic families	10,285	--
Prevalence of low income before tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁶⁾	12.4	--
Prevalence of low income after tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁷⁾	9.7	--
Couple economic families	8,370	--
Prevalence of low income before tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁶⁾	9.4	--
Prevalence of low income after tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁷⁾	7.6	--
Male lone-parent economic families	305	--
Prevalence of low income before tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁶⁾	16.4	--
Prevalence of low income after tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁷⁾	11.5	--
Female lone-parent economic families	1,065	--
Prevalence of low income before tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁶⁾	29.9	--
Prevalence of low income after tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁷⁾	23.5	--

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(32) Economic family - Refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

(33) Economic family total income - The total income of an economic family is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family.

(34) Couple families are those in which a member of either a married or common-law couple is the economic family reference person.

(35) Lone-parent families are those in which either a male or female lone parent is the economic family reference person.

(36) Low income has been defined as spending 20 percentage points more than average on food, shelter and clothing. See "Appendix II - Definitions" for a detailed description of the Low Income Cut-offs (LICO) concept.

(37) Incidence rates are calculated from rounded estimates.